

THE WEATHER

Moderate east-southeast winds. Fair. At 1.15 p.m. the temperature was 85 degrees Fahrenheit and the relative humidity 74 per cent.

LATE FINAL

CHINA MAIL

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MONDAY, JULY 4, 1960

Price 20 Cents



Comment Of The Day

Grand response

THE response to the Community Typhoon Fund must be rated both stupendous and spectacular, confirming again that there is no lack of charity in this Colony where calls are forever being made on the purses of the people. That so many appeals during the course of the year regularly bring satisfactory and often outstanding response is both an encouragement and inspiration to administrators, organisers and workers in the field of social welfare.

It perhaps seems churlish to remind readers, however, that while the Community Typhoon Fund has prospered handsomely another, equally deserving, has been languishing rather pitifully. We refer to the World Refugee Year Fund which despite its protracted appeal, has netted a little more than a third of the target figure. It would be unreasonable to say in view of the success of the typhoon fund that the community fund is apathetic. But the contrasting response is curious. It cannot be entirely explained moreover by the fact that WRY is not merely a local but world-wide appeal.

Perhaps the promoters have been unlucky in one respect; lacking the publicity that the typhoon fund has had they have missed out on donations from those who feel they have to 'keep up with the Joneses' and match the gifts of their friends and business associates. We do not suggest that charity is lacking but there can be no denying that long lists of names regularly published have a stimulating effect and prick tardy consciences.

THE fate of the refugee fund, however, recalls one of the original aims of the WRY in that it was not to be simply of a year's duration but that the effort was to be continuing until the problem had a final solution. We in Hongkong hope when this particular appeal has concluded that, despite its sympathy-arousing propensities, the word 'refugee' can be quietly dropped from our vocabulary, because in Hongkong's case the million or more refugees must be regarded as permanent residents and this involves their complete integration in the community.

To achieve this costly ideal, however, assurance will be needed that the people will share this burden with Government. That is, if the idea of increasing or spreading taxation is rejected. A permanent community fund is thus a necessity. We are not now thinking of the victims of storms, floods, fires, or typhoons who should properly be Government's concern except where major disasters occur and where the public shows its anxiety to help.

NO NEGOTIATIONS UNTIL IKE IS OUT SAYS MR K

Linz, July 3.
Mr Khrushchev, the Soviet Premier, told newsmen tonight he would willingly negotiate with the United States once President Eisenhower left office in January.
This remark—part of the Soviet leader's continuing campaign to degrade Mr Eisenhower—put on the public record sentiments which Mr Khrushchev expressed privately last week to some Austrian government leaders.
It came a few hours after Mr Khrushchev accused Chancellor Konrad Adenauer's West German government of drifting toward Fascism.
Mr Khrushchev met with newsmen covering his Austrian state visit following an official dinner. He declared: "We are of the opinion that until a new presidential election takes place there is going to be no meeting with any American Government."
He repeated his accusation that the Eisenhower administration brought about the destruction of the May summit talks in Paris by sending the U-2 spy planes over Soviet territory.
"It wasn't us who gave up," he said. "It was the U.S. government which gave up, and that is why they sent the spy plane up to create the provocation that broke up the summit conference."—AP.

(SEE P. 3)

Russia prepares for missile tests

Honolulu, July 3.
Russia has sent a fleet of ships into its announced target area southwest of Hawaii to report on its rocket-missile test shots beginning on Tuesday.

Three vessels equipped with instruments to record the results of the new Russian tests, scheduled for any time between July 5 and 30, arrived in the area approximately 1,000 miles south of Hawaii last Monday, U.S. military sources said.
The ships—of the same "Sivik" class used during earlier firings—are about 40 nautical miles apart and have been practicing triangular formation to recover the missile nosecone after it hits the designated impact area.

MORE ACCURATE
The target area is slightly south of that staked out last January and is much smaller. The Russians predict that the rockets will be more accurate than the pair fired in January.
United States Navy and Air Force aircraft have been patrolling the impact area for some time and are keeping a close watch.
The target area lies on the flight route between Australia and Hawaii. Pan American and Qantas Airways are expected to divert their flights to the east of the announced impact area as they did in January.
Following the last practice shots, the Russians reported that one of their rockets fell less than 124 miles from the target area after a 7,762-mile flight.—AP.

LEG PAINS
Mr Lush added: "His leg pains him a great deal. He is receiving excellent medical care. A couple of nurses are with him day and night and a local doctor calls every day. There is a physiotherapist at the farm too."
Mr Lush, who has spent nearly every weekend at Ashridge during Mr Bevan's six-month illness, was speaking to a reporter after returning home from Mr Bevan's home.—Reuter.

Confesses to 70-year-old murder
Birmingham, July 3.
A dying 92-year-old woman in the Solihull area of Birmingham has confessed to murdering a 70-year-old man in 1900.

New power tomorrow
A new power station is to be built at Ashridge, near Birmingham, to supply power to the area.

Long-lost Tony home again



Tony Stephens, the 12-year-old boy who vanished from his home at Earl Shilton, Leicestershire on March 28, 1959, came back last week 'home' with his father and mother from the little German town where he was found with his former art master, Kevin Tracey, 28. Tracey flew back in a KLM airliner, and was arrested on a kidnapping charge immediately he landed at London Airport. It was Tony's father's own desperate hunt for his son, which took him plodding through Spain, and Italy, before he finally found him. Picture shows Tony and his mother (top right) leaving the plane.—Express photo.

Case of the mummified body Widow committed on charge of murder

Rhyl, July 3.
A 65-year-old widow was sent for trial by a magistrates' court here last night accused of the murder of a woman whose mummified body was found in a cupboard.

The widow, Mrs. Sarah Jane Harvey of Rhyl, Wales, is accused of murdering her former lodger, Mrs. Frances Alice Knight, some time between February 2, 1940 and April 30, 1960.
She pleads not guilty.

A mummified body, which the prosecution claim is that of Mrs. Knight, was found in a cupboard at Mrs. Harvey's home.
Mrs. Harvey also faces two charges of false pretences, which allege she obtained sums of £22 and £100 by impersonating a court messenger under the name of Mrs. Knight.

SECRET SESSION
The magistrates' court sat for six hours in secret session today before admitting the press and public late in the afternoon. No reason was given.
In spite of the secret session, a crowd of holidaymakers, many in beach clothes, gathered outside the Town Hall where the hearing was being held.

When the public sitting was resumed, Dr. Alan Clark, a forensic scientist, was questioned about the absence of hair on the mummy. He replied that it was possible that nearly all the hair had been eaten by insects. There was evidence of such insects on the mummy, but the mummy was so small that it was impossible to see them. The mummy was found in a cupboard at Mrs. Harvey's home.

Fidel Castro threatens more seizures

Havana, July 3.
The half-million-member Sugarworkers Union dominated by Fidel Castro supporters today took U.S. Senate passage of the new "imperialist" sugar law as the signal for mass demonstrations against America.

Observers here said Premier Castro and his government aides would have been disappointed if the Senate had failed to pass the bill granting President Eisenhower power to curtail or stop marketing of Cuban sugar in the United States, simply because Castro followers have made such an issue of the sugar bill.
Dr. Castro already has threatened economic retaliation by seizure of more American-owned property in Cuba.

Lightning hits cross at pilgrimage: four killed
Cuneo, July 3.
A bolt of lightning struck a cross today and brought death to four people and injuries to 30 others during a Roman Catholic pilgrimage to the top of Mt. Blasia.

About 1,000 pilgrims were caught in the sudden storm near the top of the 1,200-foot alpine peak.
The pilgrims, led by Bishop Guido Tonetti of Cuneo, had climbed the mountain to erect a small statue of the Virgin on its summit. The storm broke soon after they started down.

One group of pilgrims took shelter at the foot of a pedestal supporting a big wooden cross. Lightning hit the cross, splintering it and striking through the group.
Among the dead was a 10-year-old girl. Several of the injured were in serious condition.—AP.

GROMYKO AND THE LIFT DOORS
Yble-Perseigne, July 2.
Mr Andrei Gromyko, the Soviet Foreign Minister, only just escaped injury when he tried to get into a lift while inspecting a Danube power station here.

We were caught between the lift doors as they closed and had to jump off the lift at the last moment as it began to move.
Mr. Nikita Khrushchev later jokingly remarked to Mr. Gromyko: "I hear some damage was done to your equipment by Gromyko."

Mr. Gromyko replied: "It does not matter. It is far better than Gromyko's equipment being damaged by Gromyko."—Reuter.

British actress seriously hurt
Stratford-on-Avon, July 3.
Elizabeth Belding, British screen star, crashed her car on a country road near here tonight and was rushed to a hospital with serious head injuries.

The 38-year-old beauty, who has appeared in dozens of films and starred on television in Britain and the United States, was driving alone when her car struck a signpost and overturned.—AP.

Consistently the best Champagne for more than a century

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"1952 Vintage" and "White Foul"—the most mature of all non-vintage Champagnes

Weekly survey of American economy

STEEL RECESSION GROWS

NOTICE

THE HONGKONG AND SHANGHAI BANKING CORPORATION

EXTRAORDINARY GENERAL MEETING

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN that an Extraordinary General Meeting of the Shareholders of the Corporation will be held at the Head Office of the Corporation, 1 Queen's Road Central, Hongkong, on 27th July, 1960, at noon, when the sub-joined resolution will be proposed as a special resolution:

SPECIAL RESOLUTION

That pursuant to Section 4(2) of The Hongkong and Shanghai Banking Corporation Ordinance, The Hongkong and Shanghai Bank Regulations be amended as follows—

I. Distinguishing Numbers.

- (1) That paragraph (1) of regulation 10 be amended by—
 - (a) The deletion of the full stop at the end thereof and the substitution thereof of a colon; and
 - (b) the addition thereto of the following proviso—

"Provided that, if at any time all the issued shares, or all the issued shares of a particular class, are fully paid up and rank pari passu for all purposes, none of these shares need thereafter have a distinguishing number so long as it remains fully paid up and ranks pari passu for all purposes with all shares of the same class for the time being issued and fully paid up."
- (2) That regulation 14 be amended by the insertion therein, after the words "denoting numbers", of the following—

"if any."
- (3) That sub-paragraph (a) of paragraph (2) of regulation 32 be amended by the insertion therein, after the words "each share by its number", of the words "so long as the share has a number".

II. Transfer Forms.

- (1) That paragraph (1) of regulation 53 be deleted and the following substituted therefor—

"(1) Shares in the bank shall be transferred by an instrument in writing in the form contained in Appendix 2 or in any usual or common form which the board may approve."
- (2) That Appendix 2 be deleted and the following substituted therefor—

"APPENDIX 2"

Register.

THE HONGKONG AND SHANGHAI BANKING CORPORATION

Transfer of shares.

- I. In consideration of of paid to me by (herein called "the said transferee") do hereby transfer to the said transferee shares in The Hongkong and Shanghai Banking Corporation to hold unto the said transferee subject to the several conditions on which I hold the same; and I the said transferee do hereby agree to take the said shares subject to the conditions aforesaid.
- AS WITNESS our Hands this day of one thousand and nine hundred and

III. Mechanically applied signatures.

- (1) That regulations 11 and 12 be deleted and the following substituted therefor—
 11. Certificates of title to shares shall be in such form as the board may from time to time approve and shall unless otherwise prescribed by the board be in the form in Appendix 1 or to the like effect.
 12. (1) Certificates of title to shares on the principal register shall be signed by the chief director and counter-signed by the chief manager or by such other officer of the bank as may be authorised to do so by the board.
 - (2) Certificates of title to shares on any local register shall be signed by the manager of the establishment which keeps such local register and shall be signed by the manager of such establishment or by such other officer of the bank as may be authorised to do so by the board.
 - (3) In the case of certificates of title to shares which have first been approved for sealing by the board or by such person as may be authorised to do so by the board, whether such shares are on the principal register or a local register, the signatures of the persons who are required by the provisions of paragraph (1) or (2), as the case may be, to sign such certificates may be affixed thereto by any mechanical means which may be approved by the board.
- (2) That paragraph (4) of regulation 121 be deleted.

IV. Additional sealing of shares.

- That regulation 10 be amended by the deletion of the words "and the substitution thereof of the words—"

By Order of the Board,
MICHAEL W. TURNER
Chief Manager

Hongkong, 26th June, 1960

Shutdown may forcibly be prolonged

New York, July 3.

Steel producers prepared this week for a longer-than-usual shutdown over the July 4 holiday while leading business economists differed sharply over whether the fourth U.S. postwar recession will begin late this year.

Steel magazine pointed out that the holiday normally would be only a long weekend—midnight Friday, July 1, to midnight Monday, July 4. However, because demand is poor and mill inventories of finished steel are high this year, the shutdowns will be prolonged, some lasting until July 10 or even 15.

Most pessimistic of the economists was Mr. Frank E. Morris, Research Director of the Investment Bankers Association. He told the mid-year business outlook conference sponsored by the U.S. Chamber of Commerce:

Imminent

"The signs of an imminent recession are growing stronger all the time. I don't think they should be ignored."

Mr. Morris said that on the basis of leading economic indicators a recession may be under way later this year and possibly as early as mid-1961. If a downturn develops, he said, interest rates will drop and the Federal Reserve Board is likely to loosen credit fast.

On the contrary, however, Dr. Emerson P. Schmidt, chief economist for the Chamber, predicted further "moderate economic improvement to record-high levels despite a few weak spots in the economy."

"The consensus is that the expanding factors will exceed the contracting factors," Dr. Schmidt said. "There are no major economic maladjustments emerging in the economy."

And Fortune magazine, in its mid-year forecast, predicted continued prosperity in 1960 through 1961, with a rise in demand in most sections of the economy, led by an increase in defence spending.

Gross national product, currently \$305,000 million, is expected to reach a rate of \$327,000 million, measured in constant prices by the end of 1961, the magazine said. If Fortune is correct, gross national product for 1960 would rise 3.5 per cent above 1959 with another three per cent rise in 1961.

Low level

In the meantime, steel production this week was scheduled only at 64.8 per cent of capacity, or an output of 1,560,000 tons, the lowest level for a non-strike period since July 21, 1958. That would be 128,000 tons below last week's output.

Bethlehem Steel, second largest American producer, announced that in addition to halting operations for three days over the July 4 holiday at its rolling mills in Bethlehem, Johnstown and Steelton, Pennsylvania, it has laid off 1,800 workers in the past month and plans to take some furnaces out of operation.

Mr. L. S. Hamaker, assistant vice-president of third-ranking Republic Steel, speaking for the steel industry at the Chamber of Commerce conference, predicted, however, that the industry would rebound in the closing quarter.

"We can't buy the idea that any serious downturn in general business will develop in the last half of 1960," said Mr. Hamaker. He said an inventory adjustment had caused sharp layoffs in the steel industry in recent months, but predicted a near-record year (1960) with production of 115 million tons.

Positive signs

But Iron Age magazine reported "Positive signs of a major steel pickup in August are hard to find."

The magazine also reported: "Motor companies are beginning to place orders that indicate a pickup of auto production to a high point in October."

Seasonal factors, including summer vacations, a 4.5 per cent drop in orders for an "unusually low" end of year, and a "moderate" drop in orders for new cars, are expected to be offset by a "moderate" pickup in orders for new cars, and a "moderate" pickup in orders for new trucks and vans.

Russia to introduce new rouble

Moscow, July 3.

The introduction of the new rouble, which will have a value ten times greater than the present rouble, will begin in the Soviet Union on January 1, 1961, the Soviet news agency Tass reported.

The changeover will be completed in three months.

The decision to revalue the rouble was taken by the supreme Soviet in May this year. — China Mail Special.

London market recovers from bank rate affect

London, July 3.

Stocks staged a slow but sure recovery during the week and industrials settled down well to the six per cent Bank Rate regime.

Volume stayed small but public buying and support by the institutions made for briskness. The quarterly balance of payments figures gave a far better reading than the earlier trading statistics and, together with good industrial output figures, brought improved sentiment.

The Chancellor's statement that the country must expect fairly frequent Bank Rate changes to keep the economy in good fettle was taken as a hopeful pointer that the next shift would be downwards.

Industrials finished the week with the Financial Times index at 312.2, a rise of 6.9 for the week. This put it slightly higher than the index on the day before, the Bank Rate was raised 1 per cent last week.

GILTS DOWN

Gilt-edged securities lost ground early in the week but recovered on Friday to tack on gains. The biggest issue, War Loan 3½ per cent added ¼ to 102 and 80½ Government securities ended the week firm.

Better atmosphere made Japanese bonds the feature of the foreign sector and they made good gains. Greek bonds held firm. Dollar stocks were mixed.

South African gold mines moved up on London buying in which the Cape shared to a lesser extent. Moves towards ending the state of emergency were a big factor.

Better prices brought a spell of profit-taking, but increased end-week buying showed a broader interest and plus marks were scattered through the Kaffirs. Coppers joined the uptick and stayed buoyant.

HONGKONG STOCK EXCHANGE

Our Own Correspondent

Business done at the Hongkong Stock Exchange this morning amounted to approximately \$2,244,000. Noon quotations and the morning's transactions:

Shares	Buyers	Sellers
Govt 3½% Loan	100	100
War Loan 3½%	100	100
Unk. Ins.	100	100
Wharfedale	100	100
Waterloo	100	100
Wheelock	100	100
HK Bank	100	100
HSBC	100	100
Unk. Ins.	100	100
Wharfedale	100	100
Waterloo	100	100
Wheelock	100	100
HK Dock	100	100
Provident	100	100
HK Hotel	100	100
HK Land	100	100

Yamato	100	100
Wanchoo	100	100
Wing Lok	100	100
Textile	100	100
HK Tram	100	100
Ch. Light	100	100
Electric	100	100
Telephone	100	100
Coment	100	100
Dairy Farm	100	100
Nanyang	100	100
A. Rubber	100	100
H. Trust	100	100
Taiwan Dock	100	100
Humphreys	100	100
Realty	100	100
HK Gas	100	100
L. Crow	100	100
Int. Invest.	100	100
HK & FE	100	100
Yamato	100	100
Wanchoo	100	100
Wing Lok	100	100
Textile	100	100
HK Tram	100	100
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HK Gas	100	100
L. Crow	100	100
Int. Invest.	100	100
HK & FE	100	100

New York stocks decline in pre-holiday week

New York, July 3.

Stocks and industry slipped off in the pre-holiday week just ended.

Steel operations fell more than 10 per cent and production was down 28 per cent compared with 1959 and for the first half. It had a gain of 30 per cent.

Studebaker's Packard output had its first monthly gain of the year in June but production was down for the first half. Ford lost 2½ per cent on the week and declines of more than a point each appeared in Chrysler and General Motors.

For the week ending Friday, the Dow-Jones Industrial Average closed at 641.30, up 57.1 points from the previous week's closing of 584.19. It had a gain of 1.19 per cent on the week and 2½ per cent on the month.

For the month of June all the averages showed gains with industrials up 15.15 points, up 3.55 points, utilities up 5.29 points and 45 stocks up 6.80 points. Sales for June were the best for that month since 1953.

For the first half of 1960, the industrials were down 28.74 points from the December 31 close. They lost 10.88 and 65 stocks lost 6.57 points. Only the utilities showed a gain, up 5.29 points. Trading in the last half was the second largest for the period since 1950.

During the week there was only one day of good gain for the industrials. That was on Thursday when the average rose 2.23 and most of that gain reflected a rise of 6½ points in General Foods and three points in Owens-Illinois Glass. Bells had a good session, that day, the Dow-Jones average of 584.19 was the second largest for the period since 1950.

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Asian nations to discuss pulp and paper problems

The problem of developing the pulp and paper industry of Asia and the Far East is to be discussed later this year at a Conference jointly organised by ECAFE (United Nations Economic Commission for Asia and the Far East), BTAO (Bureau of United Nations Technical Assistance Operations) and FAO (Food and Agriculture Organisation of the United Nations).

It has just been announced that the meeting will take place in Tokyo at the invitation of the Japanese Government, from October 17 to 31. Invitations to the conference have been extended to the governments of ECAFE member countries and FAO member countries in the region, to specialised agencies, non-governmental organisations with consultative status and pulp and paper trade organisations.

Basic papers are being prepared by FAO in Rome and by ECAFE in Bangkok, and both organisations are co-operating in the conduct of case studies within the region. It is expected that 60 to 80 papers will be submitted by independent experts in all techniques involved. Under the United Nations Technical Assistance Programme, the services of a leading research institute and two consultants have been engaged for case studies.

Unskilled labour, with some supervision, can erect the plant. The technical installation is completed by a ready-made unit, carefully labelled, so that no expert help is needed for assembly. Plumbing is similarly simplified and the houses are supplied complete with stoves and sanitary fittings.

Eight basic designs are available, offering alternative styles of two, three and four bedroom houses, as well as a style specially designed as a bachelor block. In addition the length and the international arrangement can be varied to particular requirements, and all basic designs can be enlarged by the addition of "extension" rooms, which may be used in some countries to provide separate wings.

The basic designs cost from \$1,250 upwards before shipment from Britain. The price is for a complete packaged building including wiring, plumbing, fittings, and even paint and floor finish.

Much research was directed to providing protection against heat and cold. Cooley solved the problem with a building of aluminium framework and walls of a composite panelling which insulate more than twice as effectively as an 11-inch thick cavity brick wall. The roof is of "stressed skin" construction, a principle used in aircraft manufacture. This technique entirely eliminates the use of roof trusses.—T.P.S.

But even with its low consumption, the region has always been a net importer of pulp and its products.

In 1958, Asian countries imported pulp, paper, waste paper and paperboard to the value of about \$200 million. Moreover, consumption of paper and board is expected to increase approximately double during the next ten years, because of expected population increases and hopes for literacy improvement, side by side with an expanded economic growth rate. This means that if local production of pulp and the products is not raised considerably, there will be a heavy increased burden on currency available for imports.

However, the region's resources are extensive, and vast tracts of forest, or about 230 million hectares, or about a fifth of the total land area, are thought there is a smaller area of forest per inhabitant than in most other major regions. Moreover, the uneven distribution of forest resources in the region and the relative shortage of forest in some areas had led to the widespread use of non-traditional fibres.

Dr. J. M. Amberson, international director of the United Nations Technical Assistance Programme, said that in some parts of the area, the pulp production was not sufficient to meet the demand. It is anticipated in the same way as in other regions.

Dr. Amberson, who recently observed tropical forests in the Philippines, Thailand, and Malaya, said the situation was "very seriously" affected by the destruction of the rain forests.

Incidence of tropical diseases is a general problem, and rain forest, which is a natural barrier to the spread of these diseases, is being destroyed.

The conference has argued that the interests of the pulp and paper industry and the interests of the general public are not necessarily in conflict. It is expected that the conference will recommend measures to be taken to develop the pulp and paper industry in the region.

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Build-it-yourself aluminium house

Full scale production of aluminium houses, complete with verandahs and car ports, which can be erected by six men in twelve days, has started at a Wolverhampton works. They are intended primarily for overseas. The house is the result of intensive research and development by Cooley Building Limited.

Unskilled labour, with some supervision, can erect the plant. The technical installation is completed by a ready-made unit, carefully labelled, so that no expert help is needed for assembly. Plumbing is similarly simplified and the houses are supplied complete with stoves and sanitary fittings.

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The conference has argued that the interests of the pulp and paper industry and the interests of the general public are not necessarily in conflict. It is expected that the conference will recommend measures to be taken to develop the pulp and paper industry in the region.

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Bank of England statement

London, July 3.

The Bank of England's statement for the week ending June 29 reads as follows:

Notes in circulation: £12,225,000,000

Private deposits: £13,025,000,000

Government securities: £2,000,000,000

Other assets: £1,000,000,000

Total: £28,250,000,000

Agreed merchant rates

Canadian & Maritime Selling

12-1/2% Minimum Buy

12-1/2% Minimum Buy

12-1/2% Minimum Buy

12-1/2% Minimum Buy

12-1/2% Minimum Buy

EXTENSIVE USE

No other region makes such extensive use of so varied a range of non-wood fibres, such as bamboo, "rice straw" various reeds and grasses, bagasse, etc. as on the use of these fibres by the mills will

K HITS OUT AT ADENAUER

Sir Thomas sees doctor

London, July 3. Sir Thomas Beecham, famous British symphony orchestra conductor, now under observation in a London clinic, was "neither seriously nor dangerously ill," his wife said today.

In a statement issued to the press, Lady Beecham said that the 81-year-old conductor would remain only one week in England, where he was consulting his doctor.

Last night, an ambulance awaited Sir Thomas at the London airport on his arrival from Geneva but he was taken to the clinic in a private car.—AP.

Warns Austrians of revival of German Fascism

Mauthausen, July 3. Mr. Nikita Khrushchev, visiting a concentration camp here where thousands were executed by the Nazis, today launched a personal attack on Chancellor Konrad Adenauer and claimed that neo-Fascism was increasing in West Germany.

He asked whether "the declaration of Adenauer that God has chosen the German people to save Europe from Communism" did not amount to "the same thing as the various declarations of Hitler who had gone mad."

The Soviet Prime Minister said the rise of Fascism in a country "is a clear sign that its leaders are about to unleash a war."

"Just for this reason the concern and anger of world public opinion is quite understandable when in Western Germany democratic organisations are being banned, peace fighters are persecuted but militaristic, revengeful and neo-Fascist organisations and their leaders are becoming increasingly active."

"We dare not allow the terror of Fascism to be revived, we dare not allow a new, even more devastating war."

A crowd of about 5,000—mostly former concentration camp inmates—clapped and cheered as Mr. Khrushchev, starting a four-day tour of the Austrian provinces, laid three wreaths on the memorial of the fortress-like camp.

The memorial is to 122,767 internees, including many Russians, Poles, Hungarians, Yugoslavs, Spaniards, Italians, German and Austrian anti-Fascists, 34 Americans and 17 British citizens, whose execution here was recorded.

No record was kept of the tens of thousands who were shot or gassed as soon as they arrived at the camp, set in stone quarries near Mauthausen, about 82 miles west of Vienna which is now preserved as a national monument.

In his speech Mr. Khrushchev said there were occasional appeals in Western countries to forget the past and exercise clemency to those who caused the death of millions during the war. He called out: "No, we cannot forget what has happened. The stones of Mauthausen and other similar concentration camps bring it all to life again."

From Mauthausen Mr. Khrushchev and his party, who had earlier inspected a power station at Ybbs-Perseuberg, east of here, drove on to Linz, capital of Upper Austria. Thousands turned out to greet him there.—Reuter.

'Miss Universe' aspirants



Four of the beauty queens who are competing in the "Miss Universe" contest at Miami Beach, Florida, this month, pose at the capital building in Washington on June 29. (Left to right) Vivien Cheung of Hongkong; Daniela Bianchi of Italy; Lasse Lise of Denmark; and Marilyn Bacchar of Morocco.—AP Photo.

12 killed

Rawalpindi, July 3. About twelve passengers were believed dead and many injured when a passenger train was derailed today about 50 miles from here. So far, 35 injured passengers have been removed to hospital.—AP.

Children defy ban on processions

New Delhi, July 3. About 100 children defied a government ban on processions and courted arrest here tonight in support of a demand for a Punjabi-speaking state.

The children, all under 10 years, came out of the ancient Sikh shrine of Siguanj in Old Delhi carrying placards.

A strong police force waiting outside arrested them but released them later.

This is the second batch of children to court arrest in Delhi in the month-old campaign launched by the militant Akali Dal Party for a Punjabi speaking state by dividing the existing Punjab state.

The Akalis have declared they will continue their campaign until their demand for a Punjabi state is granted but the Indian government has so far refused to concede to their demand.—Reuter.

VEGETABLE SELLERS' DISCOVERY STARTS DIAMOND RUSH

Bandjarmasin, July 3. Diamond hunters—30,000 strong—have swarmed through Borneo's steamy jungles during the past two months to the remote village of Sungaipang.

The rush for the precious stones was touched off in mid-April when four village vegetable sellers discovered diamonds in a shallow stream while washing vegetables.

Martius Sintang, a private school teacher who arrived here a short time ago, said the diamonds were sold for about US\$22,200.

SKYROCKETING

Prices of diamonds have skyrocketed since the rush began, Sintang said.

However, shopkeepers have continued to prosper with prices continuing to rise.

Rise climbed to 15 dollars per kilogram compared to the regular price of about 10 dollars. Diamonds sold for three times their regular price.

Boats equipped with outboard motors were being hired to take diamond hunters to the area.

Many diamond hunters have been arrested since the rush began, Sintang said.

However, shopkeepers have continued to prosper with prices continuing to rise.

Prices of diamonds have skyrocketed since the rush began, Sintang said.

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Fresh fighting breaks out in Congo

Leopoldville, July 3.

Armed troops and police went into action today and a dusk-to-dawn curfew was enforced in African towns as fresh outbreaks of violence were reported in the newly-independent Congo republic.

Troops and police rounded up several dozen Congolese in Ngiri township here today after a fresh outbreak of inter-tribal fighting which has swept the capital during the past 48 hours.

In Elisabethville in Katanga, the richest area of the Congo, soldiers dispersed about 500 people in the centre of the town.

ARMoured CARS

Police reinforcements were called in to deal with the trouble at Ngiri when a telephone call gave the alarm. The fighting was a continuation of intermittent clashes between the warlike Bakaka tribe and the Bakongo tribe.

Armoured cars today rumbled through the streets of Ngiri commune, where the trouble apparently began on Friday night. According to an eye-witness it all began when a Bakaka customer in a Bakongo shop quarrelled with the shopkeeper. Within a few minutes the shop was filled with fighting tribesmen. The shop was sacked and a baby was among several people seriously injured.

Yesterday a punitive expedition of Bakongo burned down six Bakaka houses.—Reuter.

Democrats accused of rigging convention

Washington, July 3. Sen. Lyndon B. Johnson (Democratic-Texas) said today he agreed with former President, Mr. Harry S. Truman, that the Democratic convention has been rigged in favour of the nomination of Sen. John F. Kennedy (Massachusetts).

At the same time, Sen. Johnson all but formally announced his own candidacy for the presidential nomination. In fact he said he would "spill out what plans I have" in the next few days.

Sen. Johnson, appearing on a nationwide television programme said he felt Mr. Truman's statement "would be given serious and careful consideration" by the convention delegates.

FINE STATEMENT

But he said "I wouldn't want to presume" to predict if the statement would influence the delegates.

"I thought Mr. Truman made a very fine statement," Mr. Johnson said. "I enjoyed it. I agreed with it and I think that it will be very helpful in alerting people and awakening interest throughout the country."

Mr. Truman, who has announced he will not be a delegate to the convention in Los Angeles on July 11, said yesterday that "overzealous" Kennedy backers had rigged the convention. He declined to name any of the backers or to pin specific charges on Democratic National Chairman Paul M. Butler, who already has denied any rigging charges.—UPI.

Ship in distress

Bombay, July 3.

The Bombay radio direction finding station reported today that the Liberian vessel Aristed is in distress in the Arabian sea with a broken rudder because of a heavy storm.

It was reported that the salvage tug Elbe is rushing to the distressed ship. The tug was 145 miles from the vessel when it received the SOS from Tartagal.—UPI.

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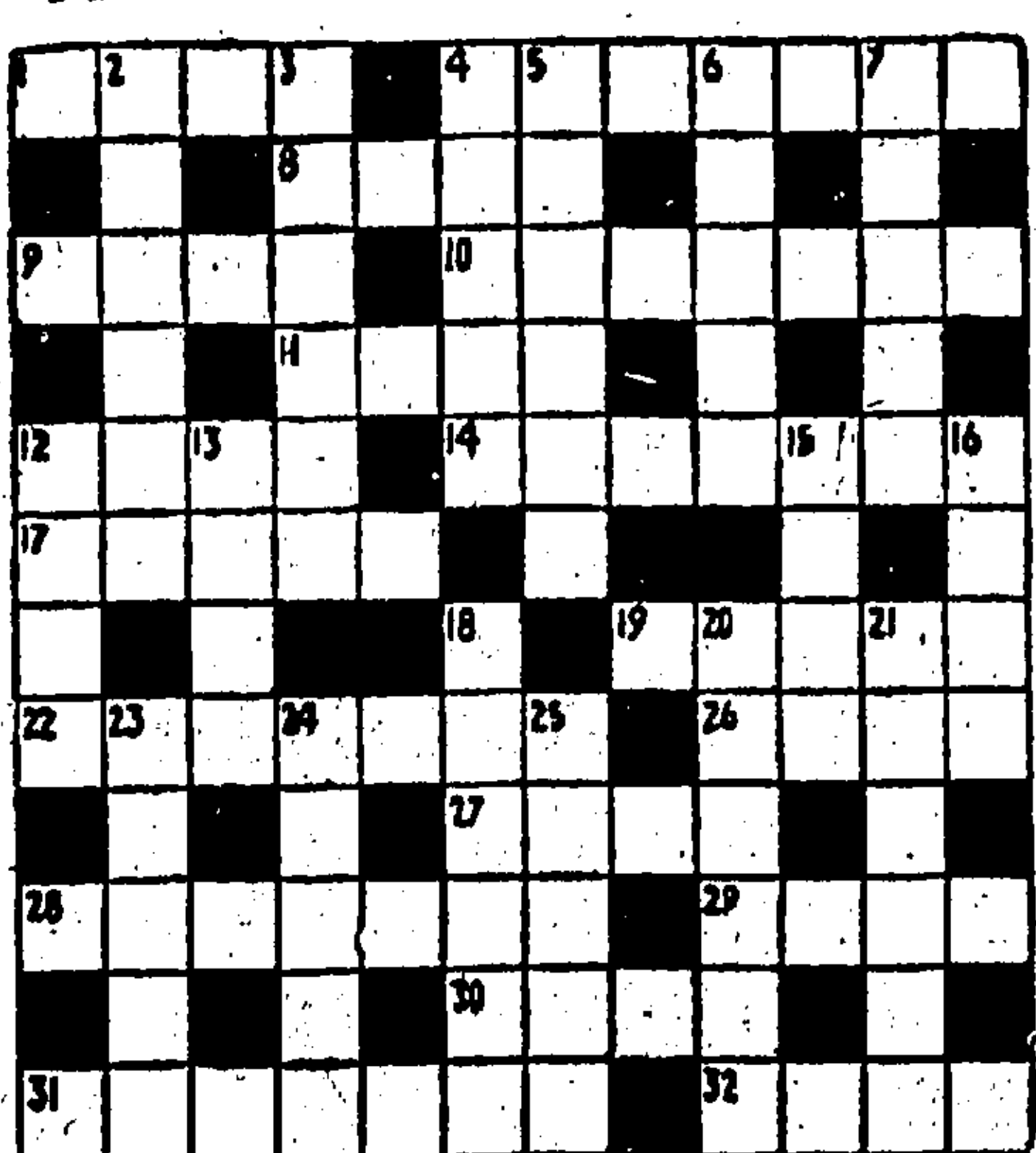
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A British Crossword Puzzle



- ACROSS**
- Units of spam! (4)
 - Though not necessarily musical, he's handy with the pipes. (7)
 - Hat, partly infantile. (4)
 - She has been associated with the King of Siam. (4)
 - Almost, striving for a drug. (7)
 - Ladies in retirement. (4)
 - Snow-carriage. (4)
 - Made a healthy proposal? (7)
 - Concise way to replant trees. (5)
 - Toss about in Highland fashion? (6)
 - Postage has to be, normally. (7)
 - Beers for sale, maybe. (4)
 - Average description of a miser. (4)
 - British Railway in a good deal backward in this city. (7)
 - Look out! There may be smugglers here! (4)
 - Even takes a turn in church. (4)
 - To him life is all fun and games. (7)
 - An hour by the riverside. (4)
- DOWN**
- For wear in lament. (6)
 - Becomes upright on sports grounds. (6)
 - Not necessarily horticultural machinery. (5)
 - It would be impossible for a nudist to have this! (6)
 - Correspondence from Islam. (5)
 - Cream. (5)
 - The pace of backward favourites. (7)
 - Language in "17." (4)
 - To many it's really hard work. (4)
 - Excavates for lodgings. (4)
 - Nip wear, so to speak. (6)
 - Cavalry surgeon? (6)
 - Killed by dentists sometimes. (6)
 - A truly a test word! (5)
 - It seems the connection should go back in the oven! (5)
 - Hinder. (5)

SATURDAY'S CROSSWORD—Across: 1 B-eagle, 5 Im-age, 8 Admire, 10 Vi-car, 11 Dural, 12 Dwa-er, 13 Loper (rev), 16 Reinde, 18 Erased, 20 Eased, 22 Ache, 23 Lids, 25 Septa, 26 Lament, 27 Biter, 28 Craft, 29 Rested, Down: 1 Brunette, 2 Aches, 3 Card, 4 Ranges, 5 Invalid, 6 Mailer, 7 Grace, 14 Per-chant, 15 Resented, 16 Radi-ant, 17 Settler, 19 Relief, 21 Annoy, 22 B-B-B-B.

Army officer wounded

Beirut, July 3. A Lebanese army officer and a civilian were wounded in an exchange of fire in Baalbek east central Lebanon today as the fourth and final stage of the country's general election was held in the lonely Bekaa valley on the Syrian frontier.

The Prime Minister, Mr. Ahmad Dabiq, who reported the clash after touring the Bekaa area, said there were no other incidents in the district, which was under surveillance by strong security forces.

There were, however, a number of complaints of buying and selling of votes in the Zahle area.—Reuter.

Death after 225 days in coma

London, July 3. A 16-year-old boy died here last night 225 days after a road accident injury sent him into a coma.

The boy, Ronald Anthony of New Addington, Surrey, an aircraft apprentice, was involved in a crash which damaged his brain last November.

He never recovered consciousness.—China Mail Special.

Yalta conference

Moscow, July 3. Commemorative plaques have been placed on the great Livadia Palace near Yalta in the Crimea, where the "Big Three" Yalta conference was held in February, 1945, Tsar reported.

At the Yalta conference the three allied leaders made plans for the future of Europe after the second world war.

The plaques were unveiled on the 15th anniversary of the conference.

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KING'S PRINCESS

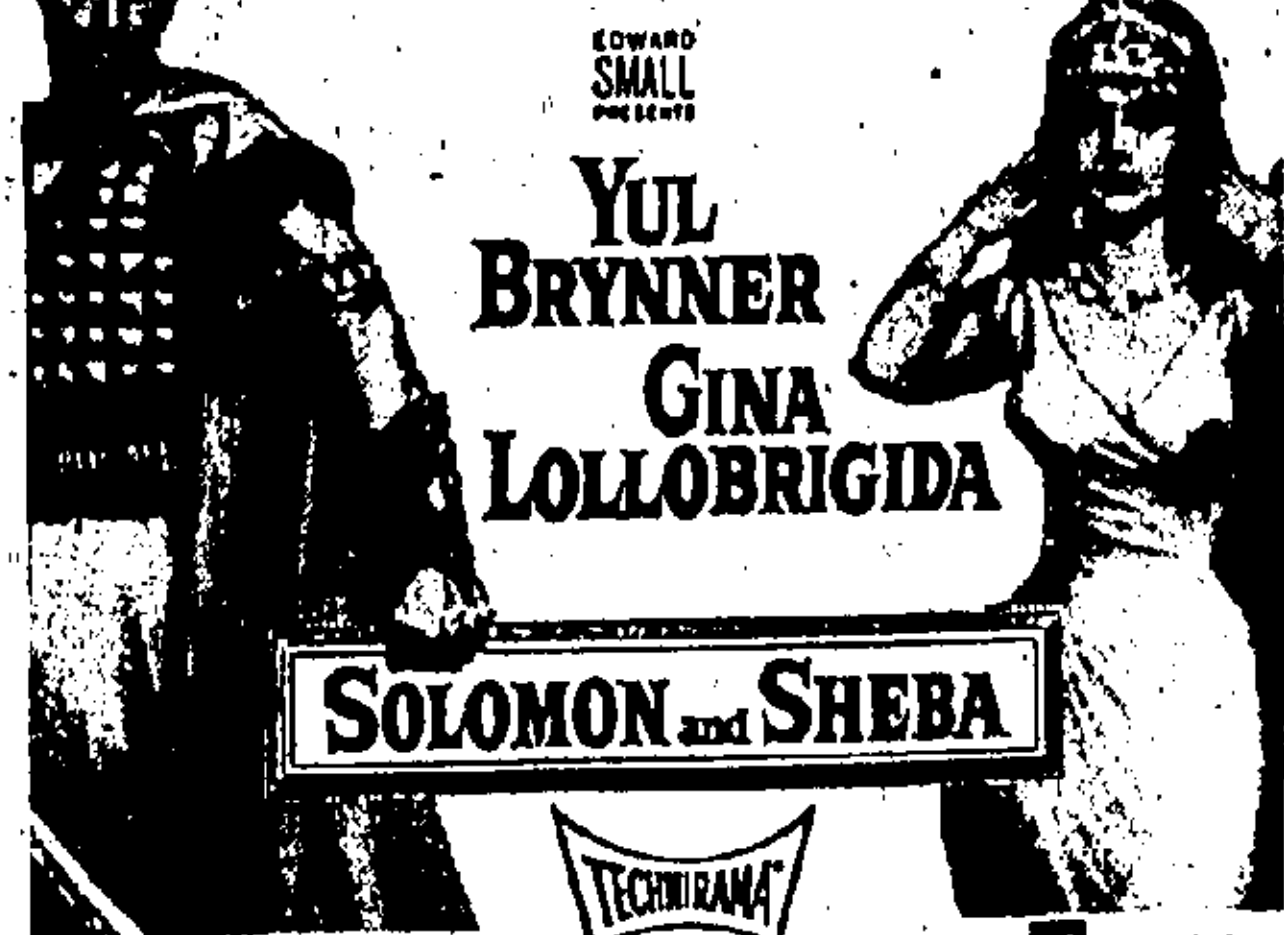
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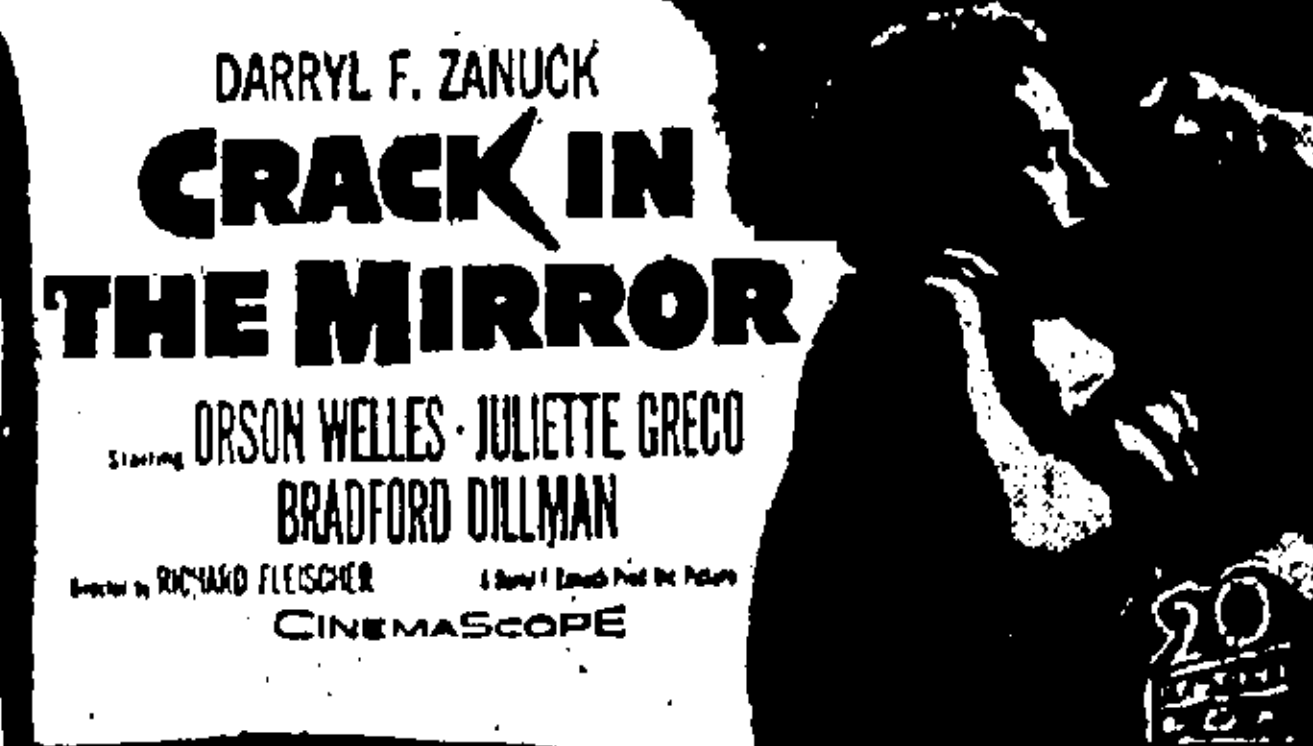
Burl Ives • Maureen O'Hara • Ernie Kovacs
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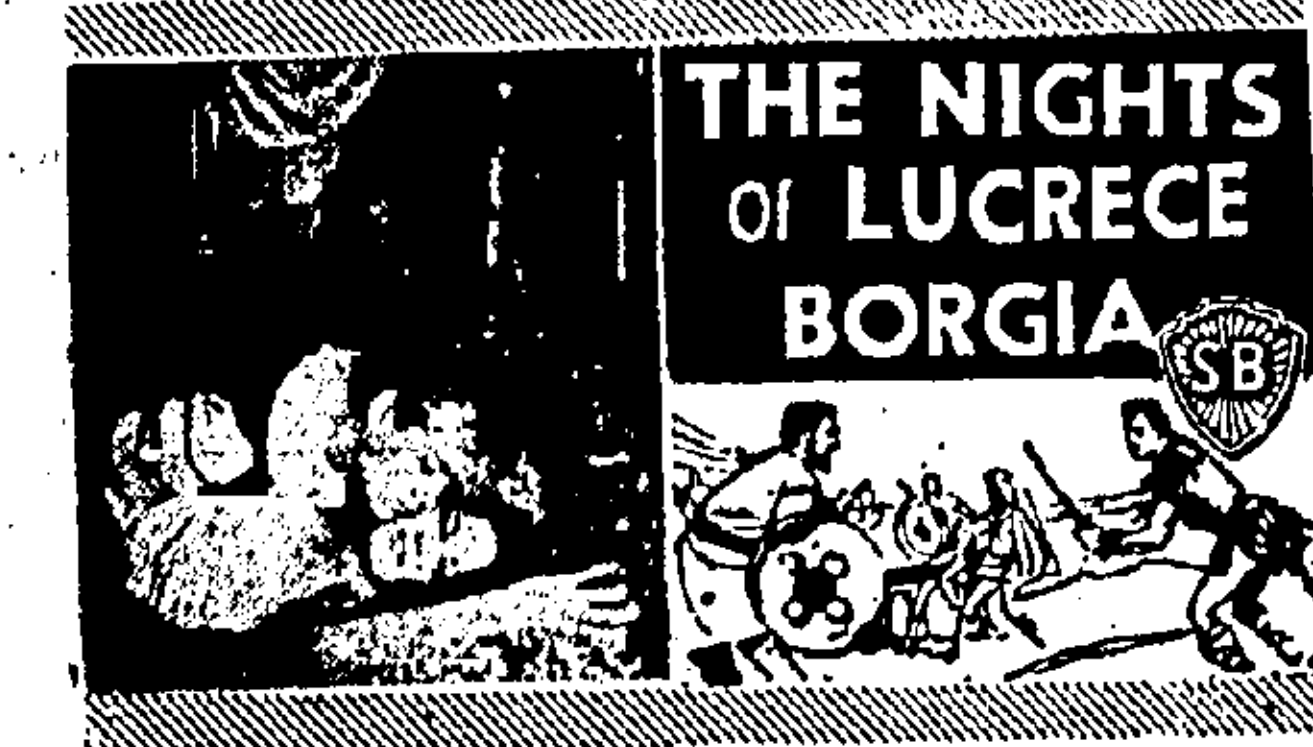
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LOVELY BELINDA LEE
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— TO-DAY —
AT 2.30, 5.30, 7.30
& 9.30 P.M.More Frightening Than
A Graveyard! Thrills!SHOWING TO-DAY
AT 2.30, 5.20, 7.30
& 9.40 P.M.

SUCH POPULARITY MUST BE DESERVED!

Morning Show To-morrow
THE BADLANDERS

Pilot assaulted captain

NIGHT OUT
IN
DENMARKCopenhagen July 3.
Victor Bell, 25-year-old British pilot of London was sentenced to 80 days imprisonment for assaulting his captain, Harold Gainford Dryhurst, in a restaurant at Aalborg.

Bell had admitted striking Dryhurst, 35, but pleaded self-defence.

The court was told how there was a "running fight" between the two men when they went for a night tour of Aalborg.

A taxi driver and a press photographer gave evidence that Bell knocked Dryhurst to the ground and then punched and kicked him. Bell denied striking Dryhurst after he fell.

Unconscious

Dryhurst was unconscious in hospital for a day after the assault, and could remember nothing of the incident.

He suffered severe facial bruises and a slight fracture in the assault, the court was told. The jail sentence was cut by 16 days, for the time Bell had already spent in custody.

China Mail Special.

SOLDIER
STRUCK
POLICEMAN

Pte George McLeod, 19, of 1st Bn Royal Northumberland Fusiliers, was fined \$100 or four weeks' imprisonment by Mr T. L. Yang at Central Magistrate's court this morning when he admitted that he had assaulted a police corporal at Bay View Police Station.

McLeod, who further admitted damaging a motor cycle and two private cars parked in Tong Shui Road, last Friday morning was fined a total of \$150 or 30 days' imprisonment. He was ordered to pay \$140 as compensation for the damage.

NO LICENCE

McLeod further admitted charges of driving without a licence, without the owner's consent and without third party insurance and fined a total of \$250 or seven weeks' jail.

Sub-inspector A. G. Whitehead, prosecuting, said at about 1 a.m. on July 1, defendant was in Tong Shui Road near the North Point-Hung Hom ferry wharf.

Defendant tried to open the doors of cars parked in the road, but was unsuccessful.

He then mounted a motor cycle and tried to start the engine, but failed. He dismounted, but the cycle fell and the foot-rest broke.

BROKE WINDSCREEN

He picked up a piece of stone and broke the windscreen of a car, but he could not start the engine. He then approached another car, broke a side window, and drove the car about ten yards.

A policeman arrived and defendant was taken to Bay View Police Station. In the station compound, he assaulted Corporal 927.

Dispute over
advertising firm
partnership

A dispute over a partnership agreement in an advertising company formed the basis of a court action before Mr Justice W. A. Blair-Kerr in the Supreme Court this morning.

The plaintiff, Tse Chow-tong, claimed to be a partner of the Viscount Advertising Co., and that his other partner, Tong Man-chong, the defendant, had wrongly excluded him from the business. He asks for a dissolution and the winding up of the company.

Tong denies the claim and alleges that the partnership agreement was automatically annulled by Tse's failure to put up the full amount of capital.

The advertising company publishes the tourist guide book, "Tourist Info."

Agreement

The hearing this morning was on the determination of certain issues involving the claims of both plaintiff and the defendant.

Tse was represented by Mr Brook Bernacchi, QC, and Mr Oswald Cheung, on the instruction of Mr W. C. R. Carr.

'Car could
not be
sold except
for scrap'

A European facing three traffic summonses involving an accident in which a woman was knocked down told Central Magistrate, Mr I. T. Morris, that his car was given to him by a friend who could not sell it except for scrap.

V. Croucher, insurance officer of 2 May Road, pleaded not guilty to two counts of dangerous driving and a charge of failing to stop after an accident. It is alleged that at 9.50 p.m. on March 28 Croucher drove a private car dangerously thereby causing grievous bodily injury to a woman. He is also alleged to have failed to stop after an accident and to have driven a private car dangerously.

This morning at Central Court, Croucher testified that from the time he left the Yacht Club on the right in question, he drove along Hennessy Road to King's Road in a normal speed of 20-25 miles per hour.

He said that he did not hear at any time any sound consistent with an impact.

Poor condition

With regard to the shattered headlamp, he said that he knew it was broken when he left May Road but he admitted that it might have been broken at any time between the trip from his home to the Yacht Club and from the Yacht Club to King's Road.

He added that the car—which rattled and made noises whenever it bounced—was generally in a very poor condition.

Croucher said he only knew of the accident when he was taken to the scene by the police. He said he was "helped" out by the police who he said, "grabbed my shoulder and arm and pulled me out of the car."

Mr Simon F. S. Li, Crown Counsel, appearing for the prosecution, submitted that if Croucher drove at a slow, normal speed, he could have heard the noise of the impact.

Mr J. C. B. Slack, appeared for Croucher.

Judgment was reserved to July 11 at 11 a.m.

Tong was represented by Mr Lawrence Leong, instructed by Mr W. H. Young.

Mr Bernacchi told the Court that a partnership agreement was reached between plaintiff and the defendant on July 17, 1958, and a capital of \$3,000 was to be contributed equally by them, with the defendant making an additional deposit of \$2,000.

The business of the company was to publish the tourist guide book, which was first issued in December, that year.

The plaintiff was the poorer man of the two but he had many contacts. In fact, he had obtained most of the advertisement, and in particular, long term contracts, Mr Bernacchi said.

The balance

Plaintiff was "only able to put up \$500 as part of his capital, but the defendant, who was keen on having the plaintiff in partnership because of his connections, put up or advanced on plaintiff's behalf the balance of the capital plaintiff was to contribute, Mr Bernacchi added.

Once the booklet was published, money started to be made. Counsel went on, and in the following year, both plaintiff and defendant took back various sums they had originally invested in the company and their equal share of profits as well.

However, disputes arose between the parties and the plaintiff made certain accusations against the defendant. In March, this year, the defendant suddenly turned round and denied the existence of the partnership, and through his solicitor purported to dismiss the plaintiff from his employment with the company, Mr Bernacchi said.

The plaintiff had since been excluded from the business and the business premises at 40 Granville Road, ground floor, and as a result the present proceedings were commenced.

Admitted

Mr Bernacchi submitted that defendant in an affidavit during interrogatory proceedings of the case had clearly admitted the existence of the partnership and division of profits, which he termed as bonuses.

The plaintiff also asked for the Court's direction as to the disposal of the business premises and the subsequent use of the name and goodwill of the company.

The hearing is continuing.

Victims receive
fund payments

Eight Cheung Chau fisherfolk who were injured during Typhoon Mary, this morning received a total of \$5,769, from the Community Typhoon Relief Fund.

The money was handed over to the six men and two women by Social Welfare Officer Mr Khoo Tai-pin, at the Department of Social Welfare in the Fire Brigade Building.

The amounts granted were to cover medical expenses and earnings lost due to being in hospital.

The largest sum, which was \$1,190, went to Cheung Hay-moon, a tuberculosis sufferer, whose condition deteriorated after getting severely wet during the typhoon.

His wife, Cheung Yun-mui, suffered a foot injury, and received \$100.

Ten ribs were fractured, when Kong Yan was hit by his junk during the storm. He received \$348.

The list of injured was forwarded to the Department of Social Welfare, at the department's request, by the medical officers of the Queen Mary Hospital, and St John's Hospital at Cheung Chau.

Four other men and women were due to receive grants, but they were not present.

dear sir

Ethical spirit

"What must the West do now?" [China Mail, June 28-30] is most suggestive and interesting, but opinions from men like Senator Kennedy, etc., do not seem to help us to come nearer to a solution of the present engaging problem, the human conflict between the East and West, with their old eliches: "A planned drive to outstrip Soviet science," "Keep Reds from Africa," "Stop bickering," "Defend Our freedom and Our civilisation," "Wait for the Next American President," "To rebuild the strength of the free world," etc., etc.

Unless we can get at the roots of our problem and have the courage to see the truth, it would be as sure as fate that one day we may find ourselves suddenly in the midst of what Dr Albert Schweitzer recently predicted: "I am very afraid that there will be a Third World War, unless

"What must the West do now?" To answer this question I recall a speech given by Mr William O. Douglas of the United States Supreme Court before the students of Sarah Lawrence College, New York, on June 3, 1954, with the following interesting words:

"If West and East came to listen to each other and to know each other, we would come to understanding terms. Then we could come to grips with the overriding problems of the century."

"We come closer and closer each day to the fateful decision: on the one hand, a despairing use of the bomb, and on the other hand, a mature, bold, imaginative political programme that is carried to all the outposts of the world."

"The use of the bomb means the end of the world we know. The political programme means the launching of a campaign to capture the minds and hearts of men."

Dr Albert Schweitzer certainly would agree with him, when he said that war seems to be inevitable, "unless we take an ethical and humanitarian attitude toward men," the very "ethical spirit" which lifted Europe from the Dark Ages."

T. C. WANG.

Replies to correspondents: WBP Burns: This is a matter for the radio stations and the Royal Observatory.—Ed.

* * *

Hater of Bribery: The regulation you feel is required, is already in existence. Rest of letter is being held over temporarily.—Ed.

Lee Astor

TEL. 72436

TEL. 67777

SHOWING TO-DAY

AT 2.30, 5.20, 7.30 & 9.40 P.M.

(Please Note Change of Times)

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A COLUMBIA PRODUCTION • A UNIVERSAL INTERNATIONAL RELEASE

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SHOWING TODAY

AT 2.30, 5.30, 7.30 & 9.30 P.M.

A MIGHTY SPECTACLE OF THE ROMAN EMPIRE!!!



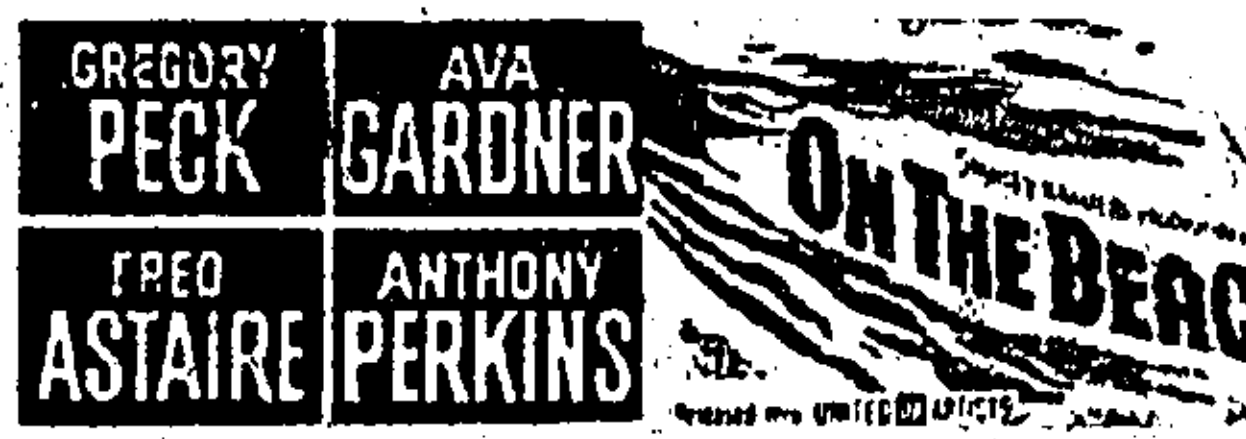
Savagely & Ruthlessly they fought for their lives!

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AT 2.15, 4.45, 7.15 & 9.45 P.M.



Capitol

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RAIZO KAMO in

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With Superimposed English & Chinese Sub-titles

To-morrow at 12.30 p.m. "ESCORT WEST" in CinemaScope

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Night Club & Restaurant 1st Fl. Mansion House, Kowloon

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BIG JORGE

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Dance to the music of PONCHING GARCIA and the Dynamic Dancers

Vocals by: LUZ VI MINDA

* The finest food in the Far East

Reservations: 68305

STAR

— SHOWING TO-DAY —

AT 2.30, 5.30, 7.30

& 9.30 P.M.

Norman WISDOM

In

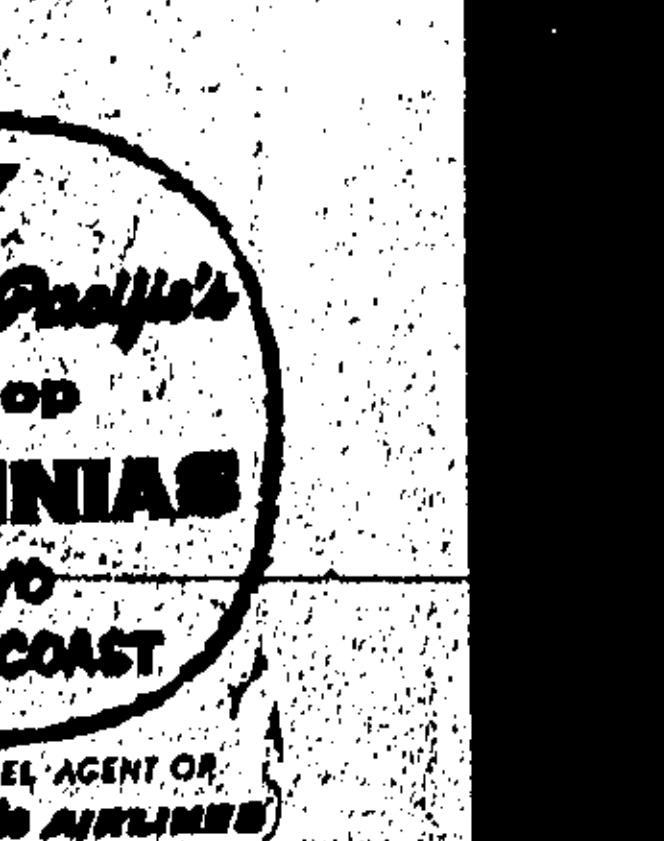
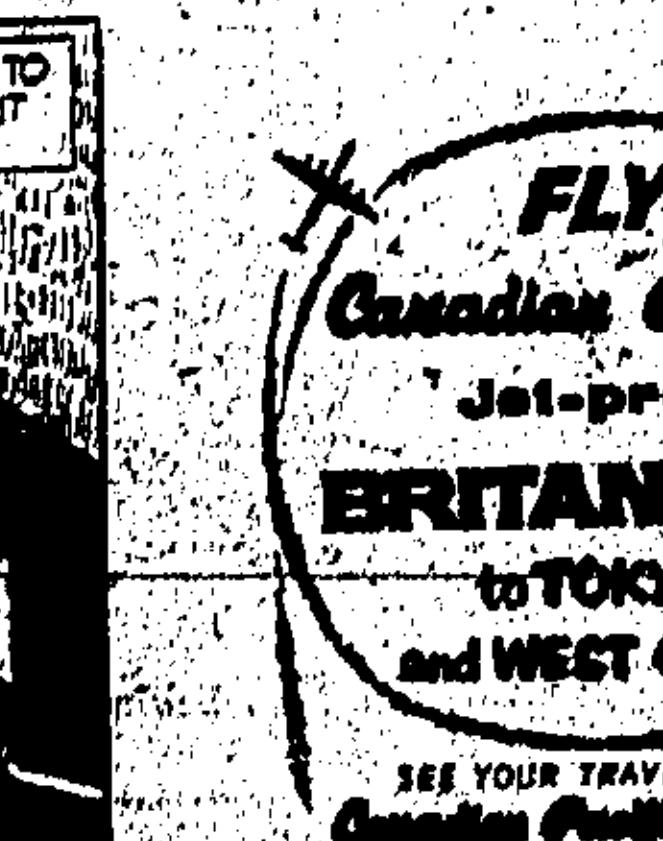
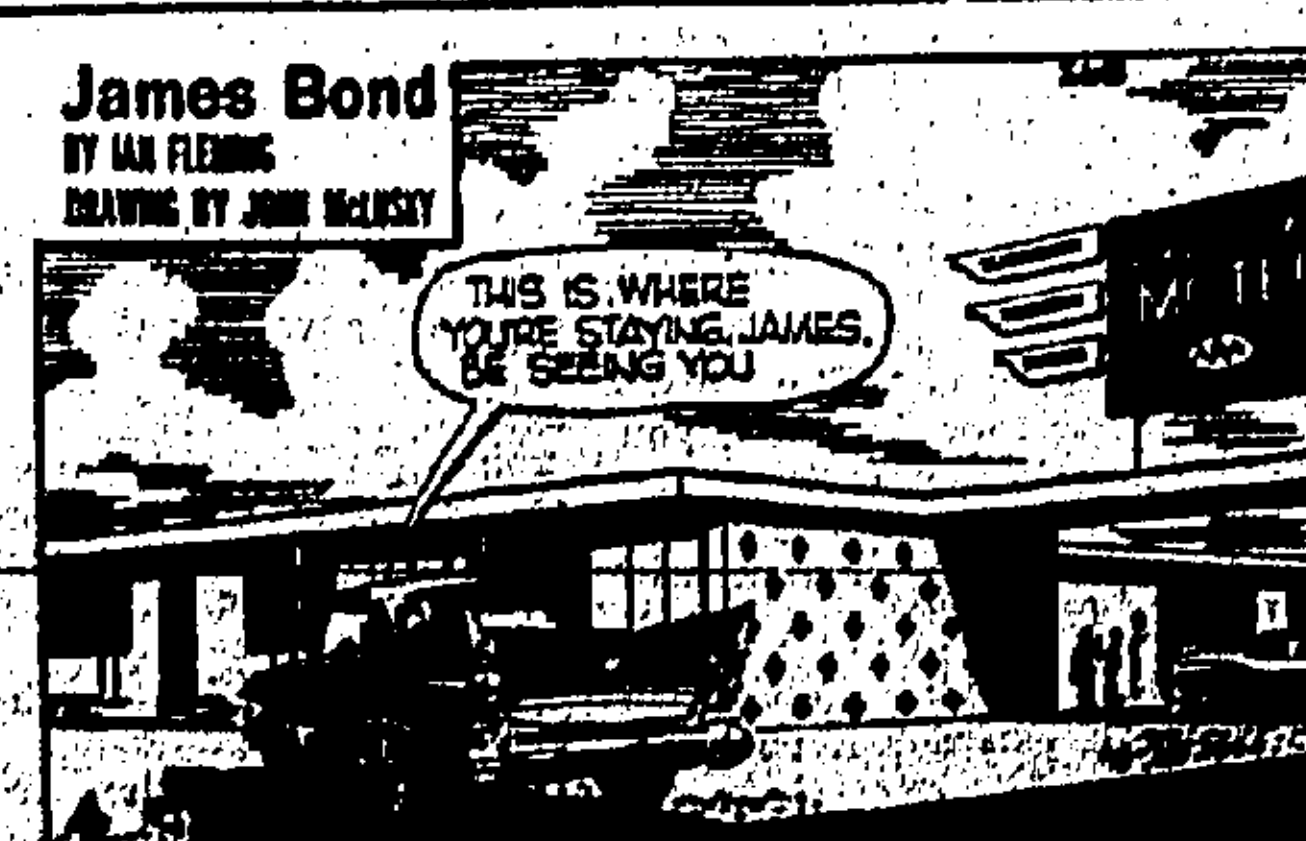
"FOLLOW A STAR"

co-starring

June LAVERICK

A. J. Arthur Rank

Picture



Brabham wins French Grand Prix

Now shares World Drivers' Championship lead with Maclaren

Rheims, July 3.

World champion Jack Brabham, after grinding his main rivals into the dust of the high-speed Rheims circuit, gained a run-away win in record time in the French Motor Grand Prix today.

Driving a Works Cooper, which had been fitted with a new engine on Friday, Brabham claimed three of the five lap records set up during the race.



THE FIRST THREE... Jack Brabham, winner of the French Grand Prix, with Olivier Gendebien, second (right) and Bruce McLaren, third.

His time of one hour 57 mins 24.9 secs at an average speed of 212.132 kph (131.79 mph) beat the record of 205.709 kph (127.81 mph) set up by Tony Brooks last year in a Ferrari.

Record

Brabham raised the record to 217.354 kph (135.05 mph) on the seventh lap of the 8.301 kilometres (5.15 miles) just before his killing pace had eliminated the powerful Ferraris.

Brabham and his team-mate Bruce McLaren, of New Zealand, are waging a battle of their own for the World Drivers' Championship. As a result of today's race they are now level with 24 points each.

American Phil Hill edged out Brabham at the start, but driving with skill and confidence worthy of the champion he is, Brabham scored around in a

thrilling duel with Hill for the mastery.

First one, and then the other, took the lead, but there came an anti-climax when Hill's Ferrari, first reported to have brushed the protective straw bales, was missed on the 29th lap.

Wolfgang Von Trips stepped into the breach to carry the Ferrari challenge, but in the 31st lap he came limping down the straight and finally had to push his car over the line. All three Ferraris had retired with transmission trouble.

Brabham, with a clear lead, took things easily for the remainder of the race and finished a comfortable winner.

Result

50 laps totalling 415 kilometres (257.87 miles)

1. Jack Brabham (Australia), Cooper, 1 hour 57 minutes 24.9 seconds, average 212.132 kph (131.79 mph) (race record).
2. Olivier Gendebien (Belgium), Cooper Climax, 1:58:13.2, average 210.668 kph (130.90 mph).
3. Bruce McLaren (New Zealand), Cooper, 1:58:16.8, average 210.561 kph (130.83 mph).

The top World Drivers' Championship placings after today's race are:

1. Bruce McLaren and Jack Brabham — 24 points.
2. Stirling Moss (Britain) 11 points.—Reuter.

Portuguese Soccer Cup champions

Lisbon, July 3.

Belenseses won the Portuguese Football Cup here today when they beat Sporting Club 2-1 after drawing 1-1 at half-time in the final.—Reuter.

BUCHHOLZ COLLAPSES



Young American Earl Buchholz, 19, was on the verge of an upset win over top seed Neale Fraser of Australia on Wimbledon's Centre Court last week when he was attacked by cramp, wrenched his ankle, and had to be carried off court.

He was leading 6-4, 3-6, 6-4, 15-14, and had already had five match points when he collapsed. He struggled up, lost two more points to take the fourth set score to 15-15, then collapsed again.

Photo shows Buchholz writhing in agony after his second collapse.—London Express photo.

England's team for third Test

London, July 3.

England's cricket selectors, meeting here today, named the 11 players who won the second Test at Lord's to meet South Africa in the third Test, which starts at Nottingham on Thursday. But they stated they would add a twelfth player on Tuesday, from whom the final selection would be made.

The 11 named today, with ages, were: M. C. Cowdrey (Kent), Captain, aged 27; K. F. Barrington (Surrey) 29; E. R. Dexter (Sussex) 25; R. Illingworth (Yorkshire) 28; A. E. Moss (Middlesex) 29; J. M. Parks (Sussex) 28; M. J. K. Smith (Warwickshire) 27; R. Subba Row (Northamptonshire) 28; J. B. Statham (Lancashire) 30; F. S. Trueman (Yorkshire) 29; P. M. Walker (Glamorgan) 24.

England lead 2-0 in the five-match series.—Reuter.

Peter Thomson is 7-2 top favourite for British Open Golf title

St Andrews, July 3.

Australia's four-time winner, Peter Thomson, is the favourite to win the British Open Golf Tournament which will be played this week for the 100th time.

Odds on Thomson were quoted today at 7-2, and right behind him in the list of favourites were Gary Player of South Africa at 4-1 and Arnold Palmer of the United States at 9-2.

The 36-hole qualifying rounds start on Monday and play proper will start on Wednesday.

Three-way fight

Dal Rees, former British Ryder Cup captain, picked Thomson and Player in that order and said of Palmer: "He has plenty of guts, but his attacking methods might not pay off too well on the Old Course, where you must sometimes be on the defensive."

Eric Brown of Scotland, a 10-1 choice, chose Thomson and said Palmer's bid likely would be sidetracked by erratic driving.

Most observers here have put down the 100th Anniversary Tournament as a three-way fight among Thomson, Player and Palmer. Outside favourites are Flory Van Donck of Belgium, the Canada Cup individual champion, Roberto de Vicenzo of Mexico, Argentina's Leopoldo Ruiz and Fidel Deluca and the great Irish pro-amateur pair of Christy O'Connor and Joe Carr.

Player, despite asthmatic troubles, has been the hottest player on the premises thus far with practice rounds of 68-69-68-68.

Capricious weather, which blows in without notice, may be the big factor. St Andrews currently is in the throes of bright sunshine and relative calm.

'Freedom of Course'

As the time-up week ended the hospitable town granted Freedom of the Old Course to 11 former Open champions. This entitles them to hang their laundry on the fairways, to remove sand from the "hell" bunker at the 14th hole in case they need it to build a house, and to walk across the 18th green at will.

This is tradition and is not given lightly.

Facts and figures

Facts and figures of the British Open Centenary Golf Championship starting on Monday are:

THE CARDS

Old Course
Par out: 444-454-434-36.
Par in: 434-454-434-37-73.

New Course
Par out: 445-435-453-37.
Par in: 445-434-434-35-72.

Tea off time: 0700 GMT.
Number of entries: 388.
Qualifying rounds: 18 holes each on Monday and Tuesday on both courses reducing field to 100 for 72-hole championship proper starting on Wednesday.

Eighteen holes on Wednesday and Thursday reduce field to 50 for final 36 holes on Friday.

All play after qualifying in Old Course.

Total prize money: £7,000.
First prizes: A record £1,250.

Defending champion: Gary Player, South Africa.—AP.

Atlantic Cup soccer

World champion Brazil beat Paraguay 2-1 today in a soccer game for the Atlantic Cup. The first half ended 1-0 in favour of Paraguay.

The other Atlantic Cup match scheduled today in Buenos Aires between Argentina and Uruguay was rained out.—AP.

Dick Metz wins world Seniors' Golf title

Glenageles, July 3.

Dick Metz, a 52-year-old Texas rancher, rallied strongly and defeated Britain's 51-year-old Reg Horne 2 and 1 to win the World Seniors' Golf Championship at Glenageles today.

Metz, an American Seniors' champion, was one down with only five holes to go over the picturesque course surrounded by heather-topped hills and pine trees.

He pulled his game together, won the next three holes and then halved the 35th to succeed American Willie Goggin as the King of the Veterans.

A crowd of about 200 turned out to watch the match played in perfect weather—a bright sun and just a gentle breeze.

THE SCORES
Pars for the 5597-yard course are:

Par out: 444-434-434-36.
Par in: 434-444-444-35-71.

MATCH CARDS
Morning round

Metz out: 544-434-434-36.
Metz in: 444-434-354-34-70.
Horne out: 464-444-444-38.
Horne in: 434-424-344-32-70.

Afternoon round
Metz out: 348-434-434-36.
Metz in: 534-433-44.
Horne out: 454-444-454-40.
Horne in: 424-344-54.
Metz won 2 and 1.—AP.

De Filippis wins 8th stage of Tour De France

Limoges, July 3.

Italy's Nino De Filippis won the 8th stage of the Tour De France here today from Angers to Limoges. De Filippis covered the 240 kilometres in 6 hours 49 minutes 39 seconds (including one minute winning bonus).

Graziano Baisi (Italy) was second in 5 hours 50 minutes 29 seconds (including 30 seconds bonus for second place).

Third was Arnoldo Pambianco (Italy) in 5 hours 51 minutes and 10 seconds.

Belgium's Jean Aelbrechts kept the yellow sweater as overall leader.—AP.

RUSSIAN GIRL SETS 800 METRES WORLD RECORD

Moscow, July 3.

The Russians showed their might in track and field today but a small contingent of Western Europeans walked off with four first places on the final day of the two-day tournament of 16 nations.

Most of the events were run off in intermittent, chilly rain but despite that, a Russian girl broke a world record in the 800-metre run.

She was Ludmilla Shevtsova-Lysenko, who ran the course, a sprawling one for women, in 2:12.3. The old world record of 2:02.50 was held by Nina Okhienko, also of Russia, who set it five years ago in Zagreb, Yugoslavia. She rushed out on to the field to congratulate her successor.

The big race

The great classic of this meeting—the 10,000 metres—which was founded to honour long distance runners was won by Alexei Arsenuk of Leningrad in 32:58.

He barely noted out a fellow-countryman in the last 50 yards. Peter Bolotnikov, one of Russia's best, finished second in 32:58.2.

Joseph Kovach of Hungary placed third in the event in 33:02.4.

An English policeman, Stanley Eldon, crowded the leaders for the first half of the race but came in 10th trailing 200 yards or more behind, in 32:42.8.

Arthur Rowe of England won the shot put with a heave of 18.52 metres, easily beating Nikolai Karasiev of Russia with a toss of 17.28 metres.

Michel Bernard of France won the 1,500 metre in 3:45.8. Arne Hammarlund of Norway came in second in 3:46.7.

Bela Sikerej of Hungary was third in 3:46.9. Stan Manson of Sweden was seventh with 3:54.4.

A 'double'

Italian Ljovio Berutti won the 200 metre dash in 20.8 seconds, off a victory yesterday in the 100 metre dash, which he did in 10.4.

Another Italian, Carlo Levori won the javelin event with a throw of 81.14 metres. Second and third places went to two Russians, Viktor Sebulenko with 80.44 metres and Charles Ballman with 75.09 metres.

Second place in the 200 metre dash went to Willem Mandlik of

Russians ahead

In most other events Russians were ahead.

In the women's 200 metres Maria Itkina of Russia won in 24 seconds. The men's 400 metres hurdles was won by Arnold Matsuevich of Russia in 37.7.

In the men's 800 metres Vasil Savinkov of Russia won with 01:49.8.

Rimma Koseleva of Russia was first in the 80 metres women's hurdles in 10.7.

Another Russian, Elizaveta Keshensskaya of Russia won the long jump with 6.32 metres, while Nina Pomomoryova of Russia won the women's discus with 01:58.0.

Manfred Preiser of East Germany won the pole vault with a leap of 4.60 metres.

The Russians outnumbered all foreign competitors with over 300 entries against 122 from outside, most of whom were from other socialist countries.—AP.

World cycling record

Rome, July 3.

Sante Galdorini of Italy tonight broke the world cycling record for one kilometre—standing start—when he clocked one minute 07.5 seconds.

Galdorini was taking part in the Italian Cycling Championships counting for the Olympic selections and organised at the Rome Olympic Stadium.

The former record of one minute 08.4 seconds belonged to his compatriot Beghetto.—AP.

Top honours for Patterson and the late Rudell Stitch in NBA June ratings

Providence, July 3.

Newly crowned heavyweight champion Floyd Patterson and the late Rudell Stitch, U.S. welterweight, were honoured as June boxers of the month in the National Boxing Association ratings announced today.

Patterson regained the world heavyweight crown with a fifth round knockout of Sweden's Ingemar Johansson.

Stitch, who was in line for a title fight, was given recognition posthumously for his unsuccessful effort to save a friend from drowning. The fighter also drowned.

The NBA also cited several other fighters for achievements in June:

Special recognition
Given special recognition were light-heavyweight Bobo Olson for his upset triumph over Mike Holt in South Africa, Gene Fullmer for the successful defence of his middleweight title, bantamweight Billy Rafferty of England for his upset victory over Mexico's Ignacio Pina, middleweight Marcel Pigou of France for his knockout of Argentina's Eduardo Laus, and flyweight Mitunori Seld of Japan for his victory over Leo Espinoza of the Philippines.

In a shift of the ratings, Johansson was dropped to No. 2 behind Sonny Liston of the U.S. Olson, former middleweight champion, was moved to No. 4 in the light-heavy division.

Both Gustav Scholz of Germany and Joey Giardello of the U.S. were ranked ahead of Paul Butler in the middleweight division. Butler is champion in New York, Massachusetts, and most European countries, but the NBA ratings gave Gene Fullmer the title.

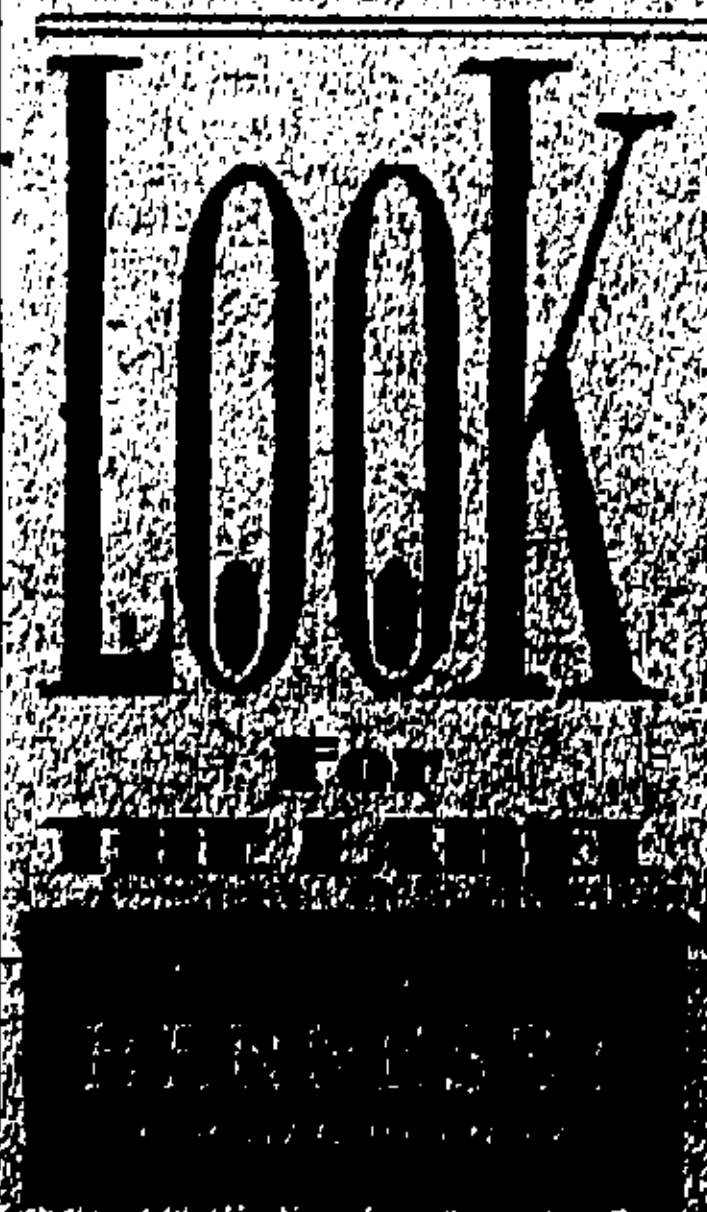
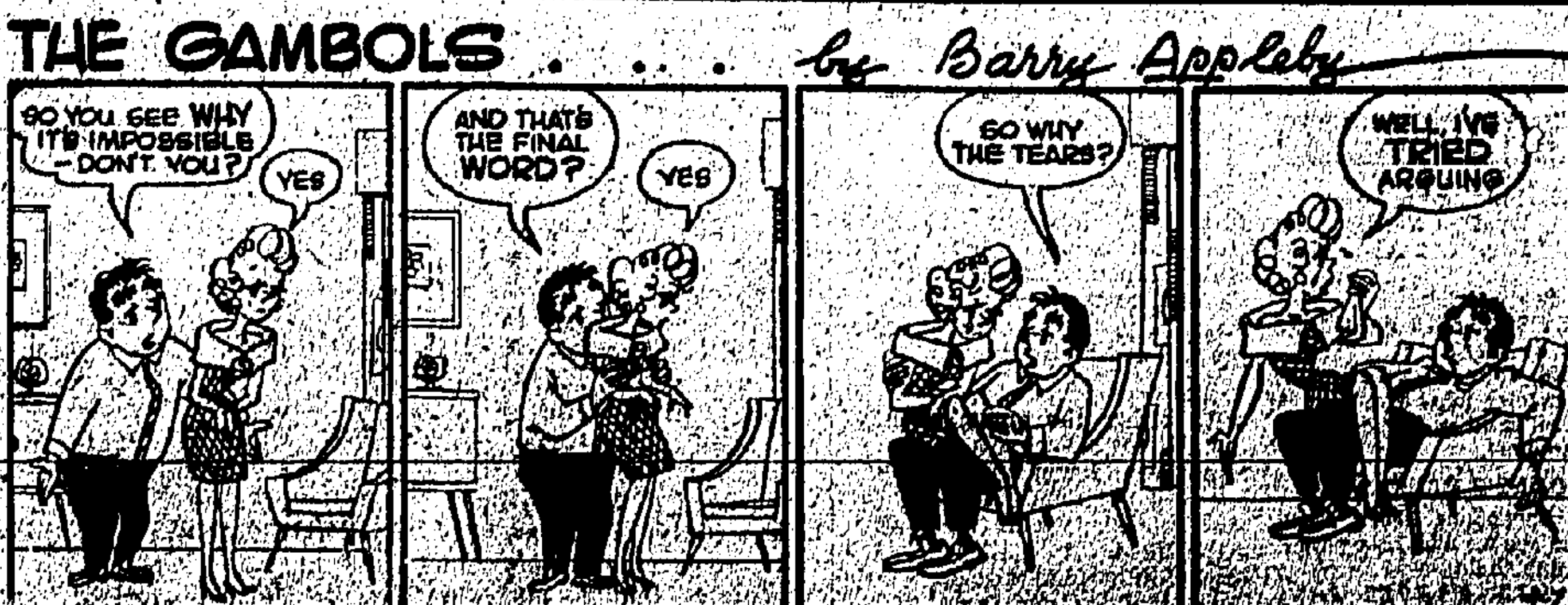
The ratings
The ratings were announced today by the National Boxing Association, which is based in New York City.

Another South African no-balled for throwing

Manchester, July 3.

Rudi D'Oliveira, the non-European South African cricketer, was again no-balled for throwing the ball in the middle of the pitch.

D'Oliveira, who is playing for the South African team, was no-balled for throwing the ball in the middle of the pitch.



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More local news on P.5

CHINA MAIL

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THE GOLD NEW PEN
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FOR MEN

Page 10 MONDAY, JULY 4, 1960

THE U-2 INCIDENT AND THE PRESIDENT

Why all the fuss? asks U.S. official

The former Director of the United States Budget, Mr Percival F. Brundage, said this morning on the recent U-2 incident that he could not understand what all the fuss was about.

Big liner's first visit to HK

The Orient & Pacific 28,000-ton liner Oronsay, arrived with 880 tourists this morning on her first visit to Hongkong in the course of a round the world cruise.

He said it was the President's responsibility to know what was going on, and he assumed this responsibility when the issue arose.

Mr Brundage made the comment on his arrival in the ss Oronsay on a world cruise with his wife.

He said: "We have openly practised this type of intelligence operation, so it was nothing new or different, but quite necessary in view of the continuing cold war."

Serving as Director of the Budget between 1956 and 1958, appointed by President Eisenhower, Mr Brundage attended not only regular Cabinet sessions, but sat in on the National Security Council.

Nixon's next?

Resigning from the Bureau of the Budget in 1958, he assumed a consulting post with the Bureau to which he will return this autumn.

Referring to Vice-President Nixon, he said that he was the most qualified man in the country to become President.

"He seldom, if ever, makes a mistake, and would be a firm and efficient President. And his grasp of world affairs is very strong," he said.

Mr Brundage believes that Premier Khrushchev is an improvement on his predecessor simply because he has an Anglo-American type of sense of humour, and this is a saving grace.

Yet Mr Brundage indicated that the Russian leader was forced to torpedo the Summit for two major reasons.

His oligarchy felt he had gone too far in making friends with other nations, and that he was getting too soft.

Too weak?

Secondly, Khrushchev knew that Russia would get no concessions at the Summit, and Khrushchev didn't want to go to the ultimate on the Berlin situation and postpone the showdown there," he said.

His respect for President Eisenhower was "unlimited," he said. The President is often accused of being a weak President. Nothing could be further from the truth.

from the truth. Instead of dictating policy, he lets the heads of his departments discuss them and give their views. Then he makes the decision.

"Being a military man, he has leaned over backwards to avoid the criticism of becoming dictatorial. I do feel that Vice-President Nixon, however, would be more firm and a little tougher in his decisions," he said.

As to the arms race, Mr Brundage indicated that the United States spent over six billion dollars a year now for research and improvements of military techniques and any further appropriations yearly would not produce any further benefits.

"As a matter of fact we spend too much now on our arms programme."

For 10 years Mr Brundage was the senior partner of Price Waterhouse, one of the top accounting and financial firms in the United States.

He resigned his post there when he received the appointment to the Bureau of the Budget.

WRY funds build community centre

Hongkong's first community centre, built with World Refugee Year funds, will be opened on July 12.

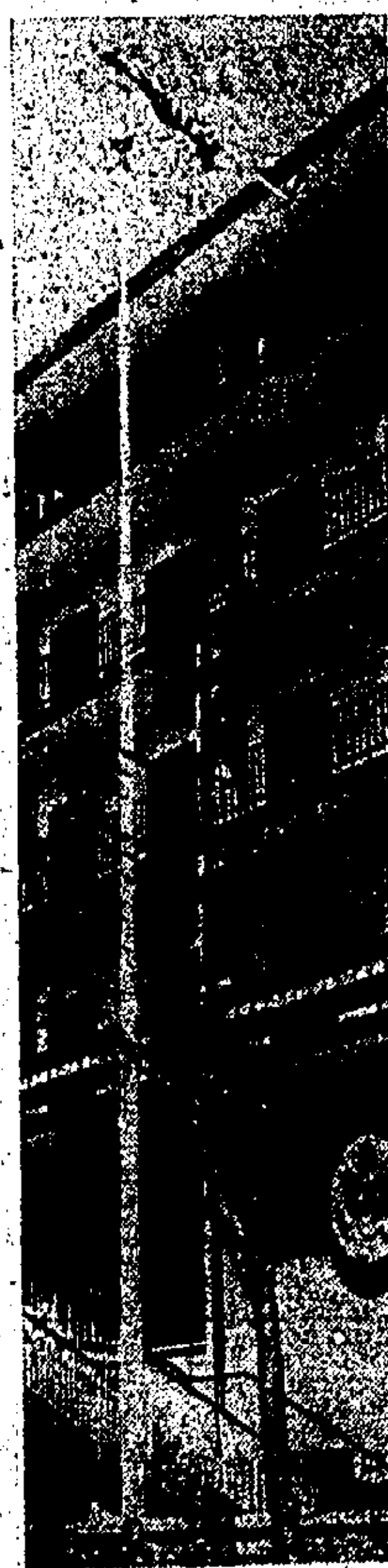
Already a broad range of social and welfare activities is under way in the centre, situated at Wong Tai Sin resettlement estate, Kowloon.

The cost of the centre has been met from a gift of HK\$1,180,000 made by the United States Government and it will be opened by the American Consul-General in Hongkong, Mr Julius C. Holmes.

Concurrently, site formation has been completed for the Colony's second community centre which is to be built at Tsun Wan with a donation of HK\$1,266,666 from the United Kingdom.

The centres are very similar, each being modelled on a Government standard 24-classroom primary school.

New flag pole at Consulate



This new flag pole in the courtyard of the American Consulate-General in Garden Road will be dedicated this evening by Mr Julius C. Holmes, the U.S. Consul-General, at a special July 4 ceremony. He will raise a new 50-star U.S. flag during the ceremony. The old flag pole can be seen to the right of the new one on the top balcony, China Mail photo.

'Fiesta' tickets

The "Fashion Fiesta" organizers said this morning that most tickets have already been sold and the few remaining are available at Moutries.

Witness recalled to give evidence in conspiracy trial

Mr T. O. Wong, managing director of Messrs T. O. Wong and Co. Ltd., was recalled by the prosecution to give further evidence in the resumed trial of Abdul Aziz Rumjahn and Ho Hit-po at the Victoria District Court this morning.

Answering questions put by Mr G. R. Sneath, Crown Counsel, who is prosecuting Mr Wong said he remembered sending Ho a letter on October 24, concerning several post-dated cheques he had given the accused two or three days previously.

Mr Gerald de Basto, jointly defending Ho, with Mr Henry Litton, normally objected to the production of the letter in evidence, as he claimed the prosecution had had the letter in their possession before the start of the trial and it should have been admitted during the prosecution's case, and not afterwards.

Counsel said his client, Ho, had nothing to hide, however, and the objection was only a formal one.

Conditions

Cross-examining Mr Wong, Mr Litton asked witness what was meant by "conditions" in witness's letter to Ho, concerning the cheques.

Mr Wong explained that he had been in hospital and did not know the state of his bank account. He was not sure if he had enough money in the bank to meet the cheques, he gave Ho, and had therefore post-dated them to give himself time to transfer further money to his account.

The "conditions" referred to in the letter, meant that Ho should communicate with him before cashing them, so as to ensure he had sufficient money in the bank.

Mr Wong said he was also to have the right of counter-claiming the cheques to avoid any legal implications.

"If I had had the money in the bank on October 21 or 22 I would have paid him then and there, without post-dating the cheques," Mr Wong said.

"I was convinced at that time that the conversion could be done. Even before I went into hospital I was convinced it could be converted."

Convinced

Witness said he was convinced his land at Tsun Wan could be converted by what he had seen at Tsun Wan. About 200 yards away from his land, witness said he saw the Sun Sun Weaving Factory site had been converted, and building taking place. There was also the Sal Kwong Chemical Works being built nearby.

The hearing before Judge W. F. Pickering continues.

The two accused deny they conspired to obtain a letter issued or purporting to issue from Mr Henry D. Miller District Officer, Tsun Wan to the effect that certain land owned by T. O. Wong and Co. Ltd. could be converted to building land.

and Co. Ltd. by a forged letter supposedly issued by Mr Miller. He also faces a charge of uttering the letter.

Abdul Aziz Rumjahn, 55-year-old broker of 31 Lee Garden Road, third floor, is additionally charged with corruptly offering money to Mr Miller in connection with the land conversion.

Both accused pleaded not guilty to all charges.

Mr Sneath, Crown Counsel, is prosecuting, assisted by Superintendent Y. C. Jenkins of the Anti-Corruption Branch.

Mr Patrick Yu, representing Rumjahn, is instructed by Mr D. G. Cheung of J. Zimmerman & Co.

He is represented by Mr de Basto and Mr Litton, both instructed by P. L. Lam and Co.

Mr (Wen) Burlock, instructed by Mr F. G. Nigel, is holding a watching brief on behalf of Tsun Wan land owners.

QUARREL ENDS IN DEATH

A man died of a knife wound in a fight with another who was also injured after a quarrel over their children in Kowloon yesterday.

The quarrel started at about 8 p.m. between two families of No. 42 "A" Block, Sea View, Mid-Levels, Kowloon.

Ng Sang-tak, 41, died after receiving knife wounds in the stomach.

Neighbours summoned an ambulance which took him to hospital. Ng died at about 12 midnight.

The police said a man has been detained for questioning.

Chopper attack

A 24-year-old cooked food stall sold, Chong Ming, at 3 Sai On Street, admitted wounding a fellow food with a chopper, and was sentenced to six weeks' jail by Mr T. L. Yang at Central Court this morning.

Detective Sub-Inspector Chan Shek-kong, said that on the morning of June 22, the defendant had a quarrel with the complainant, Chan Hung-wah, over business affairs.

Later that morning, Chong approached Chan with a chopper and hit him on the left shoulder. After wounding Chan, Chong told him to report the matter to the police. Chong later surrendered himself.

From the Files

25 years ago

July, 1935

SIR William Peel's retirement from the Governorship of Hongkong and Sir Alexander Cadogan's elevation to ambassadorial rank have inspired a correspondent in the Economist to consider the division of responsibility for British policy in the Far East between the Foreign and Colonial offices, "with the Admiralty also taking a share."

Recalling Mr Lionel Curtis' view that the Foreign Office representative "cannot control foreign policy in the Far East unless he can also control the Government of Hongkong," the contention is that the present system should be revised by creating a High Commissioner for British Affairs in the Far East and Governor of Hongkong "to be filled by a distinguished public servant responsible to the Home Government."

The correspondent recognises that this remedy is not as easy to apply now that the British diplomatic representative in China holds ambassadorial rank, but since Sir William Peel's successor has not yet been announced, he evidently considers that the principle of divided control might come under review.

It was intimated at the meeting of the Finance Committee following the meeting of the Legislative Council yesterday, that the new 100 ft road between Causeway Bay and Quarry Bay would be open to traffic by the middle of next year.

The Colonial Secretary, the Hon. Mr D. W. Truman, presided and a vote of 117,000 for the road was passed.

THE impending retirement of two long-service officers of the PWD was marked yesterday by presentations made on behalf of their colleagues and friends by the Director of Public Works, the Hon. Mr R. M. Henderson, who is himself going on leave today.

Mr William Harold Edmonds (Military Division), and Mr James Dickson, both Senior Inspectors of Works are leaving the service later this month. Mr Edmonds joined in 1911, and Mr Dickson had joined in 1908.

Mr D. S. Hill gave an impressive account of the many features of the new French liner, Normandie, the ocean giant which was recently put into the Trans-Atlantic service in a talk before the Rotary Club.

Margaret Truman's Spanish teacher

Mrs Florence Brush, who formerly taught Mr Harry Truman's daughter, Margaret, Spanish, arrived in the ss Oronsay this morning leading a group of her students on a world tour.

Teaching at the William Christian High School in Independence, Missouri, for 20 years, Mrs Brush had the former United States president's daughter in her 1941 class.

Most able

She recalled that Margaret was the most able Spanish pupil she ever had, who never made a mistake.

"The first song she ever sang as a TV and Radio singer, she learned in my class," Mrs Brush said.

Her school, she added, is also famous for having graduated Mr Truman and Mr Walt Disney. Mrs Brush conducts educational tours during the summers, and this is her tenth.



Mrs Brush

U.S. professors here on Fulbright exchanges

Among the passengers disembarking here in the Orient & Pacific liner Oronsay this morning were Professor Herbert J. Wood, professor of history at Washington State University, Pullman, Washington, and Professor Albert H. Banner, professor of zoology at the University of Hawaii, Honolulu.

Prof. Wood has been awarded a Fulbright Lectureship at Allgah Muslim University and the M.S. University in Baroda, India.

Accompanied by his family, he will stay here for five days before leaving for his destination via Singapore and Malaya. An expert on Asian history, Prof. Wood started his teaching career in 1927 at the Mid-Pacific Institute in Honolulu.

At Lingnan

At 1930, he taught at the Lingnan University in Canton, where he met Miss Kate Katherine.

Commenting on the current situation in Japan, Prof. Wood said that the Klam, ready or not, have to be confronted at this time, although he is a peace



Prof. Wood

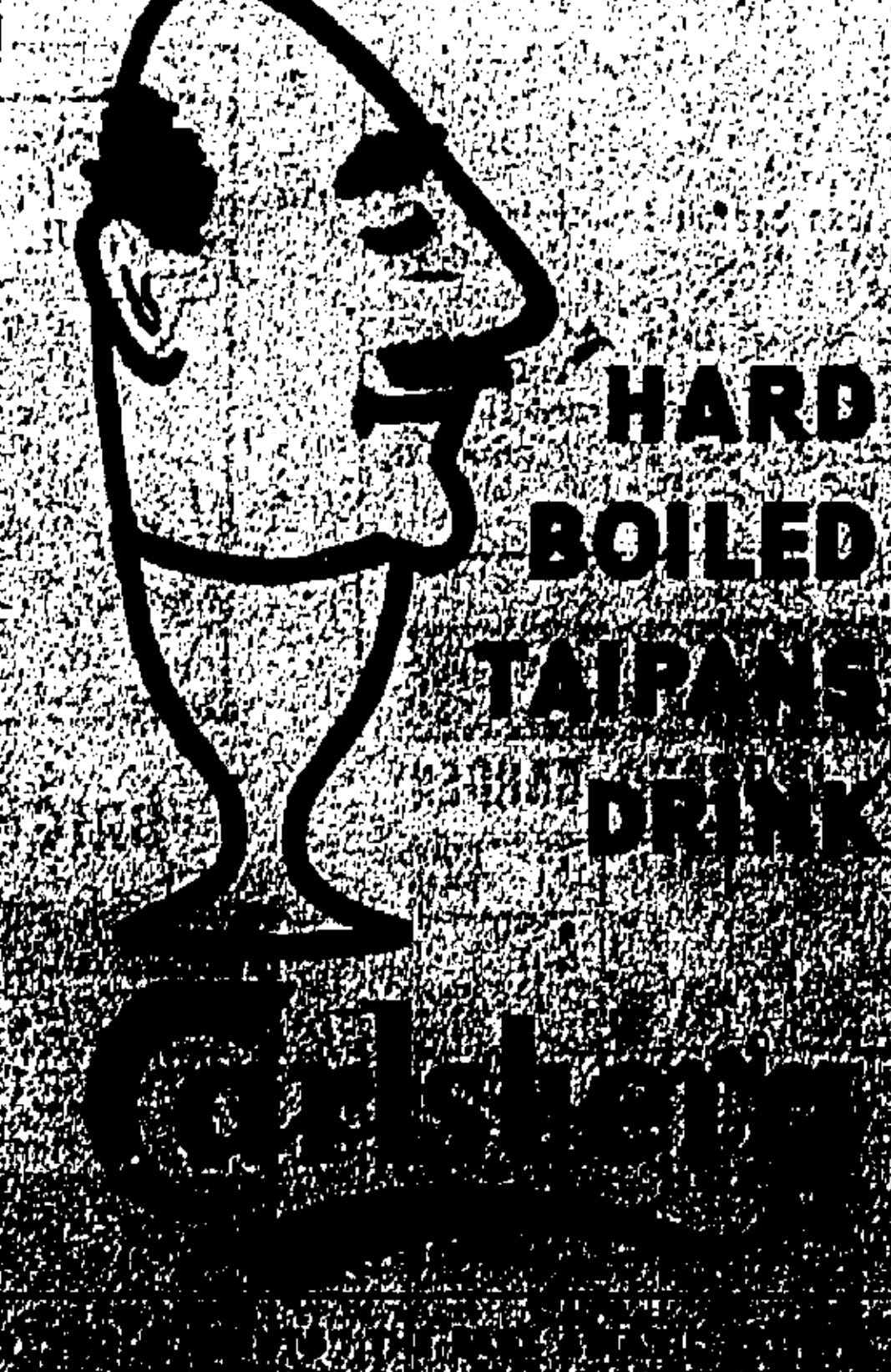
The Fulbright Lectureship was started by U.S. Senator Fulbright, former President of the University of Arkansas, and is designed to facilitate the exchange of education and cultural ideas between foreign countries and their seats of learning.

Marine labs

Prof. Banner, who is Director of the Marine Laboratory at his university, is on his way to Thailand to help set up two marine laboratories of the Chulalongkorn University in Bangkok under the Fulbright exchange programme.

Accompanied by his wife and three children, Prof. Banner will leave for Bangkok later this morning.

POP By Gog



Mother to be

LOOKING VERY PRETTY IN "SWISS MISS"

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A completely lined dress of clover-leaf printed dotted cotton with little self-trimmed and a spaghetti tie, pretty nice "waiting" at summer showers or parties. White with Aqua or Rose print. Sizes 6-18.

Paquerette's
SHOP LATE MONDAYS